# **Wherwell Primary School Art Progression of Skills**

## **EYFS**

Expressive Arts and Design (Exploring and Using Media and Materials): Children safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function. Expressive Arts and Design (Being Imaginative): Children use what they have learnt about media and materials in original ways, thinking about uses and purposes. They represent their own ideas, thoughts and feelings through design and technology, art, music, dance, role play and stories.

## **Key Stage 1 National Curriculum Expectations:**

Pupils should be taught:

- to use a range of materials creatively to design and make products;
- to use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination;
- to develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space;
- about the work of a range of artists, craft makers and designers, describing the differences and similarities between different practices and disciplines, and making links to their own work.

## **Key Stage 2 National Curriculum Expectations** Pupils

should be taught:

- to develop their techniques, including their control and their use of materials, with creativity, experimentation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and design; to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas;
- to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay];
- about great artists, architects and designers in history.

The national curriculum for art and design aims to ensure that all pupils by the end of year 6:

- produce creative work, exploring their ideas and recording their experiences;
- become proficient in drawing, painting, sculpture and other art, craft and design techniques;
- evaluate and analyse creative works using the language of art, craft and design;
- know about great artists, craft makers and designers, and understand the historical and cultural development of their art forms.

#### <u>Intent</u>

To ensure coverage of the skills required to meet the aims of the national curriculum. To ensure all pupils produce creative, imaginative work. Children have the opportunity to explore their ideas and record their experiences, as well as exploring the work of others and evaluate different creative ideas. Children become confident and proficient in a variety of techniques including drawing, painting, sculpting, as well as other selected craft skills, such as collage, printing, weaving and pattern making. Children will develop their knowledge of famous artists, designers and craft makers. Children will also develop their interest and curiosity about art and design through skills progression, knowledge progression and the opportunity to ask questions and demonstrate their skills in a variety of ways. Children will be encouraged to develop their emotional expression through art to enhance and support their personal, social and emotional development.

#### Implementation

Each key stage focuses on different themes to ensure children's continued interest in the subject and acquisition of new knowledge alongside continued development of techniques, including their control and their use of materials, with creativity, experimentation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and design. Children will also learn how art and design both reflect and shape history, and contribute to culture and creativity.

## **Impact**

Art and design learning is enjoyed by teachers and pupils across school. Teachers have high expectations and quality evidence can be presented in a variety of ways (including introduction of sketch books). All children use technical vocabulary accurately and apply and understand the skills and processes. Children become more confident in analysing their work and giving their opinion on their own and other works of art. Children show competences in improving their resilience and perseverance by continually evaluating and improving their work. All children in school can speak confidently about their art and design work and their skills.

#### KS1

Children start to understand how ideas are developed through processes. Children build up resilience through getting things wrong and trying again. Children practise and share their learning and skills with others, receive and offer feedback to improve.

#### **KS1 Art and Design National Curriculum**

To produce creative work, exploring their ideas and recording experiences. Children:

- respond positively to ideas and starting points;
- explore ideas and collect information;
- describe differences and similarities and make links to their own work;
- try different materials and methods to improve;
- use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding: work, work of art, idea, starting point, observe, focus, design, improve Breadth of Study:
- Work on their own, and collaboratively with others, on projects in 2 and 3 dimensions and on different scales.
- Use ICT.
  - Investigate different kinds of art, craft and design.

## LKS2

Children start collecting and developing ideas using sketchbooks. They continue to build up resilience, making mistakes and suggesting improvements to improve their work. Children practise and share their learning and skills with others, giving and receiving feedback to improve. **KS2 Art and Design National Curriculum** 

Pupils should be taught to develop their techniques with creativity, experimentation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and design. To create sketchbooks to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas. Children:

- use sketchbooks to record ideas;
- explore ideas from first-hand observations;
- question and make observations about starting points, and respond positively to suggestions;
- adapt and refine ideas;
- use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding: line, pattern, texture, form, record, detail, question, observe, refine.

## Breadth of Study:

- Work on their own, and collaboratively with others, on projects in 2 and 3 dimensions and on different scales.
- Use ICT.
- Investigate art, craft and design in the locality and in a variety of genres, styles and traditions.

### UKS2

Children start collecting more information and resources to present in sketchbooks. They continue to build their knowledge of techniques by experimenting and predicting what might happen. Children continue to practise and share their learning and skills with others, receiving and offering feedback to improve.

#### **KS2 Art and Design National Curriculum**

Pupils should be taught to develop their techniques with creativity, experimentation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and design. To create sketchbooks to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas. Children:

- review and revisit ideas in their sketchbooks;
- offer feedback using technical vocabulary;
- think critically about their art and design work;
- use digital technology as sources for developing ideas;
- use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding: sketchbook, develop, refine, texture, shape, form, pattern, structure.

#### Breadth of Study:

- Work on their own, and collaboratively with others, on projects in 2 and 3 dimensions and on different scales.
- Use ICT.
- Investigate art, craft and design in the locality and in a variety of genres, styles and traditions.

	YrR	Yr1	Yr2	Yr3	Yr4	Yr5	Yr6
ploring and Developing Ideas	Children have a range of opportunities to develop their ideas through a variety of experiences. Explore mark making using a wide range of drawing and mark making implements and surfaces Explore ideas from first hand observation, experience and imagination. Ask and answer questions about the starting points for their work and as they develop their ideas. Compare and explore differences and similarities between their own work and that of others. Talk about their own work and begin to evaluate and compare own work with that by others. (Begin to consider how they might change or improve their work if repeated (ELG+))	Record and explore ideas from first hand observation, experience and imagination. Ask and answer questions about the starting points for their work and develop their ideas. Explore the differences and similarities within the work of artists, craftspeople and designers in different times and cultures. Review what they and others have done and say what they think and feel about it, e.g. annotated sketchbook. Identify what they might change in their current work or develop in their future work.	Record and explore ideas from first hand observation, experience and imagination. Ask and answer questions about the starting points for their work and the processes they have used. Develop their ideas. Explore the differences and similarities within the work of artists, craftspeople and designers in different times and cultures. Review what they and others have done and say what they think and feel about it, e.g. annotated sketchbook. Identify what they might change in their current work or develop in their future work. Annotate work in sketchbook.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes. Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas to use in their work. Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures. Compare ideas, methods, approaches in their own, and others' work and say what they think and feel about them. Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further. Annotate work in sketchbook.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes. Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas to use in their work. Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures. Compare ideas, methods, approaches in their own, and others' work and say what they think and feel about them. Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes. Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas and processes to use in their work. Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures. Compare ideas, methods, approaches in their own, and others' work and say what they think and feel about them. Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes. Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas and processes to use in their work. Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures. Compare ideas, methods, approaches in their own, and others' work and say what they think and feel about them. Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further.

Drawing including pencil, Use a variety of tools, inc. Layer different media, Experiment with different Make informed choices in Use a variety of source Demonstrate a wide grades of pencil and charcoal, inks, chalk, pencils, rubbers, crayons, e.g. crayons, pastels, felt drawing including paper material for their work. variety of ways to make different marks with dry pastels, computer pastels, felt tips, tips, charcoal and other implements. and media. Work in a sustained and charcoal, ballpoints, chalk Plan, refine and alter Alter and refine drawings independent way from and wet media. software. ballpoint. Investigate different and other dry media. Use Understand the basic use their drawings as and describe changes observation, experience Identify artists who have a sketchbook to gather using art vocabulary. and imagination. Use a worked in a similar way lines. necessary. of a sketchbook and work Explore different textures and collect artwork. Use their sketchbook to Collect images and sketchbook to develop to their own work. out ideas for drawings. information to make lines and draw Begin to explore the use collect and record visual ideas. Explore the Draw for a sustained Develop ideas using including things like of line, shape and colour. information from independently in a potential properties of different or mixed media, period from the figure sponges, fabric, brushes, Draw lines of varying and real objects, different sources. Draw sketchbook. the visual elements. line. using a sketchbook. sticks etc. thickness. for a sustained period at Use research to inspire tone, pattern, texture, including single and Manipulate and Encourage increasingly Use dots and lines to their own level. Use drawings from memory colour and shape. Use a experiment with the grouped objects. different media to and imagination. Explore variety of techniques to accurate representations demonstrate pattern and Experiment with the elements of art: line, achieve variations in line, relationships between add effects, e.g. shadows, tone, pattern, texture, of people. texture. visual elements: line. Explore pattern using Use different materials to shape, pattern and texture, tone, colour, line and tone, pattern reflection, hatching and form, space, colour and draw, e.g. pastels, chalk, shape and pattern. Use and shape, line and crosshatching. paint, pencil, textiles, colour. shape. felt tips. different materials to texture. Explore movement and Use key vocabulary to clay, printing etc. Use key vocabulary to Explore simple symmetry. demonstrate knowledge draw, e.g. pastels, chalk, Experiment with showing perspective in drawing. demonstrate knowledge line, tone and texture Use a variety of tools and and understanding: felt tips. and understanding, e.g. portrait, self-portrait, line Show an awareness of with different hardness of select the most line, texture, pattern, appropriate. pencils. space when drawing. Use drawing, detail, form, shape, tone, Use shading to show light Use key vocabulary to key vocabulary to landscape, cityscape, smudge, blend, mark, demonstrate knowledge and shadow effects. Use demonstrate knowledge building, pastels, hard, soft, light, heavy, and understanding. key vocabulary to and understanding, e.g. drawings, line, bold, size, mural, fresco, portrait, demonstrate knowledge portrait, light, dark, tone, space. graffiti. and understanding. shadow, line, pattern, Drawing texture, form, shape, tone, outline.

Explore colour using age Experiment with a Mix a range of secondary Mix a variety of colours Make and match colours Demonstrate a secure Demonstrate confident variety of tools and colours. Begin to explore appropriate paint, ink, and know which primary with increasing accuracy knowledge about knowledge about techniques including shades and tones (by colours make secondary dye, textiles, pencils, using the correct primary, secondary and primary, secondary and different brush sizes and adding white and black to tertiary, warm and cold, tertiary colours. Create crayon, pastels, chalk. colours. language, e.g. primary types. Mix and match alter tints and shades). Name primary colours Use a developed colour and secondary. complementary and shades and tints using and experiment mixing colours primary and Name the primary and Use more specific contrasting colours. black and white. Choose vocabulary. secondary. Work on secondary colours. Use different paints colour language e.g. Create a colour palette, appropriate paint, paper colours. different scales, e.g. Experiment with tools tint, tone, shade, hue. demonstrating mixing and implements to Learn the names of appropriately. large brush on large **Experiment with different** and techniques, including Choose paints and techniques. adapt and extend their different tools that can paper etc. layering, mixing media, effects and textures implements Work on preliminary work. Carry out be used to apply colour. Mix secondary colours etc. appropriately. studies to test media and planning, test media and including blocking in Use a range of tools to using different types of Introduce different types colour, washes, thickened Begin to plan and materials. materials and mix make coloured marks on paint. of paint and their paint etc. create different effects appropriate colours. Create imaginative work paper including brushes, Create different textures properties. from a variety of sources. Work from a variety of and textures with paint Work confidently on a sponges, sticks, rollers, e.g. use of sawdust. Work on different scales. range of scales e.g. thin according to what they Use a range of paint sources, including those cotton buds. brush on small picture need for the task. Show (acrylic, oil paints, water Begin mix and match researched increasing colours) to create colours using primary independently. Show independence and visually interesting and secondary. Begin to Introduce use of varied an awareness of how creativity with the pieces. Use key brush techniques to use key vocabulary to paintings are created painting process. vocabulary to create shapes, textures, demonstrate knowledge (composition). Create different textures demonstrate knowledge patterns, lines and and understanding: and effects with paint. and understanding: directions. primary, secondary, skin Use key vocabulary to blend, mix, line, tone, tones (e.g. for self demonstrate knowledge shape, construct, absorb, portraits), shades, warm and understanding, e.g. colour. colours, cool colours, colour, foreground, Begin to explore watercolour wash, acrylic middle ground, composition. Develop an paint. background, abstract, understanding of how a emotion, blend, mix, line. painting is composed.

Explore printing using Make marks in print Design patterns of Print using a variety of Research, create and a Explain a few techniques, Describe varied found materials and increasing complexity and with a variety of objects, materials, objects and print using a variety of including the use of techniques. including natural and polyblocks, relief, mono Be familiar with layering objects including repetition. techniques including techniques. Select the reclaimed materials, fruit made objects. Carry out Print using a variety of layering. kinds of material to print and resist printing. prints. and vegetables, wood different printing materials, objects and Talk about the processes with to get the effect Choose the printing Be confident with blocks, press print, lino, used to produce a simple they want. Experiment method appropriate to printing on paper and techniques e.g. techniques. monoprint, block, relief Explore and be inspired print. with printing such as fabric. string. task. marbling, silkscreen or Explore making rubbings and resist printing. by an original print. Use Alter and modify work. Explore pattern and Build up layers and a variety of materials, e.g. Make rubbings. shape, creating designs cold-water paste. colours/textures. Organise Print with block colours Work independently. Build a repeating pattern sponges, fruit, blocks. for printing. Use more than one their work in terms of Design and create and a wide range of Demonstrate a range of Make own simple printing and recognise pattern in colour to layer in a print. pattern, repetition, printing blocks/tiles. familiar and unusual techniques, e.g. rolling, blocks. symmetry or random the environment. Replicate patterns from Develop techniques in resources. Experiment with a variety pressing, stamping and Explore tools such as observations. printing styles. Choose mono, block and relief rubbing. inks and overlay colours. of materials, e.g. sponges, pencils on foam. Make printing blocks. printing. fruit, blocks. Use key vocabulary to Explore a variety of tools. Select appropriate Make repeated patterns demonstrate knowledge Begin to develop printing tools. Create and with precision. Use key arrange accurate and understanding, e.g. technique on alternative vocabulary to patterns. Use key colour, shape, printing, materials such as fabric. demonstrate knowledge vocabulary to printmaking, woodcut, and understanding, e.g. demonstrate knowledge relief printing, objects. line, pattern, texture, and understanding, e.g. colour, shape, block Hapa-Zome, hammering, printing ink, printing pattern, shape, tile, Printing tiles, inking rollers. colour, arrange, collograph;

Textiles	Explore texture using materials including textiles, clay, sand, plaster, stone. Handle and manipulate materials including textiles, fabric, clay, sand, plaster and stone.	Use a variety of techniques, e.g. weaving, finger knitting, fabric crayons, sewing and binca. How to thread a needle, cut, glue and trim material. Show pattern by weaving.	Use a variety of techniques including weaving, French knitting, tie-dyeing, fabric crayons and wax or oil resist, appliqué and embroidery. Use a dyeing technique to alter a textile's colour and pattern.  Decorate textiles with glue or stitching, to add colour and detail. Use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding, e.g. textiles, fabric, weaving, woven, alternate, over, under, decoration, decorative, dye, wax, resist, crayons.	Use a variety of techniques, including printing, dying, quilting, weaving, embroidery, paper and plastic trappings and appliqué. Name the tools and materials they have used. Develop skills in stitching. Cutting and joining.	Collect visual information from a variety of sources, describing with vocabulary based on the visual and tactile elements.  Experiments with paste resist.  Select appropriate materials, giving reasons.  Use a variety of techniques, e.g. printing, dyeing, weaving and stitching to create different textural effects  Use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding in this strand: pattern, line, texture, colour, shape, stuffing, turn, thread, needle, decoration.	Join fabrics in different ways, including stitching. Use different grades and uses of threads and needles. Extend their work within a specified technique. Experiment with a range of media by overlapping and layering in order to create texture, effect and colour.	Awareness of the potential of the uses of material. Use different techniques, colours and textures etc. when designing and making pieces of work. Add decoration to create different effects. Use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding in this strand: colour, fabric, weave, pattern.
Collage	Explore textures by making simple collages and simple weaving.	Create images from imagination, experience or observation. Use a wide variety of media, including photocopied material, fabric, plastic, tissue, magazines, crepe paper, etc. Sort and arrange materials.	Create textured collages from a variety of media. Make a simple mosaic. Stitch, knot and use other manipulative skills. Use a combination of materials that have been cut, torn and glued. Add texture by mixing materials.  Use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding, e.g. collage, squares, gaps, mosaic, cut, place.	Experiment with an increasing range of media e.g. overlapping, layering etc.	Select colours and materials to create effect, giving reasons for their choices. Refine work as they go to ensure precision. Learn and practise a variety of techniques, e.g. overlapping, tessellation, mosaic and montage. Use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding, e.g. texture, shape, form, pattern, mosaic.	Use a range of media to create collage. Experiment with using relief techniques, e.g. batik or tie-dye. Create and arrange accurate patterns.	Add collage to a painted or printed background to create depth of interest. Select and use a range of mixed media effectively. Plan and design collage. Use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding, e.g. shape, form, arrange, fix.

Explore form through Manipulate clay in a Manipulate clay for a Cut, make and combine Make informed choices Describe the different Create sculpture and constructions with three-dimensional work variety of ways, e.g. variety of purposes, shapes to create about the 3D technique qualities involved in rolling, kneading and recognisable forms. Use modelling, sculpture and increasing independence. including thumb pots, chosen. using clay, playdough, salt Show an understanding construction. Plan and design a shaping. clay and other dough, boxes, wire, paper simple coil pots, Explore sculpture with a malleable materials and of shape, space and Use recycled, natural sculpture. sculpture and mod roc. textured relief tiles and range of malleable media, form. Plan, design, make and manufactured Use alternative materials practise joining Explore properties of models. Use a variety of especially clay. techniques. and adapt models. Talk materials to create to create a 3D sculpture. materials by handling and techniques, e.g. rolling, Experiment with, Work with increasing about their work sculpture. Plan a Use key vocabulary to manipulating materials. cutting, pinching. construct and join independence. understanding that it has sculpture through demonstrate knowledge Constructing using a Understand the safety recycled, natural and Cut and join wood been sculpted, modelled drawing and other and understanding, e.g. range of materials, and basic care of manufactured materials safely and effectively. or constructed. preparatory work. form, structure, texture, objects and shapes. materials and tools. for sculpting, e.g. clay, Plan, design and make Use a variety of materials. Develop skills in using clay shape, mark, soft, join, Explore different ways of Experiment with, models of an increasing including slabs, coils etc. straw and card. Add materials to cast. Develop cutting and constructing and joining. Explore shape and form. construct and join variety, e.g. make a sculpture to create detail. Use a variety of shapes, recycled, natural and simple papier mache joining skills, e.g. using Use key vocabulary to including lines and form. wire and slips. man-made materials demonstrate knowledge texture. Use tools and materials to more confidently. Use and understanding, e.g. Be aware of the safety carve, add shape, add key vocabulary to rectangular, concrete, and basic care of texture and pattern. demonstrate knowledge architect, 2D, 3D, brim, materials and tools. form/Sculpture and understanding, e.g. peak, buckle, edging, sculpture, statue, model, trimmings, shape, form, 3D, land art, carving, shadow, light, puppet. installation, shapes, materials, pyramid, abstract, geometric.

Work of other Artists

Children have the opportunity to engage with the work of famous artists in a variety of ways within the learning environment. They will be exposed to a range of different artists and given opportunities to comment on and respond to their work. Artists may include:

Mondrian, Monet, Paul Klee, Kandinsky, Andy Goldsworthy, Arcimboldo. Children have the opportunity to learn from the works of famous artists, studying their techniques and processes. They will be exposed to a range of different artists through history throughout KS1. KS1 Art and Design National Curriculum

To understand the work of a range of artists, craft makers and designers, describing the differences and similarities between different practices and disciplines, and making links to their own work.

Children:

- describe the work of famous artists and designers;
- express an opinion on the work of famous, notable artists;
- use inspiration from famous, notable artists to create their own work and compare;
- use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding.

Artists studied may include: Andy Goldsworthy, LS Lowry, Paul Klee, Monet, Joan Miró, Jackson Pollock, Robert Delaunay, Wassily Kandinsky, Piet Mondrian, van Gogh, Marc Quinn, Michelle Reader, Barbara Hepworth, Jill Townsley, Brendan Jamison, Eva Rothschild.

Children continue to study the works of famous artists. They have more opportunity to offer opinion and to compare and contrast artists. Children will be exposed to a range of different artists through history, studying their techniques and processes.

## KS2 Art and Design National Curriculum

To learn about great artists, architects and designers in history. Children:

- use inspiration from famous artists to replicate a piece of work;
- reflect upon their work inspired by a famous notable artist and the development of their art skills:
- express an opinion on the work of famous, notable artists and refer to techniques and effect:
- use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding.

Artists studied may include: Anselm Kiefer, Salvador Dalí, Paula Rego, Gainsborough, Sonia Boyce, Lucian Freud, Howard Hodgkin, Anish Kapoor, Caravaggio, Le Corbusier, Coco Chanel, Jackson Pollock, John Constable, Thomas Cole, Claude Monet, Henri Matisse, Paul Cézanne, Julian Opie, Henry Moore, Giacometti, Vivienne Westwood, Louise Bourgeois, Jennifer Angus, Braque, Claesz, Kalf, Carl Warner, Michael BrennandWood.

Children continue to learn from the works of famous artists. They now expand their knowledge by looking at the range of more famous artists. Children comment on the work of famous artists and name their pieces of work.

## KS2 Art and Design National Curriculum

To learn about great artists, architects and designers in history. Children:

- give detailed observations about notable artists', artisans' and designers' work;
- offer facts about notable artists', artisans' and designers' lives;
- use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding.

Artists studied may include: Henri Rousseau, India Flint, Alexander Calder, David Oliveira, David Hockney, Man Ray, Fernand Léger, Alfred Wallis, Hokusai, Frida Kahlo, Joaquín Torres-García, Leonora Carrington, Diego Rivera, Beatriz Milhazes, Carlos Páez Vilaró, John Singer Sargent, Ansel Adams, Helen Frankenthaler, Frank Lloyd Wright, Jean- Michel Basquiat, Mary Cassatt.